

Contents

Preface vii

List of Contributors xvii

1 Basics of Semiconductor and Spin Physics 1

M.I. Dyakonov 1

1.1 Historical Background 1

1.2 Spin Interactions 2

 1.2.1 The Pauli Principle 2

 1.2.2 Exchange Interaction 3

 1.2.3 Spin–Orbit Interaction 3

 1.2.4 Hyperfine Interaction with Nuclear Spins 4

 1.2.5 Magnetic Interaction 5

1.3 Basics of Semiconductor Physics 5

 1.3.1 Electron Energy Spectrum in a Crystal 5

 1.3.2 Effective Masses of Electrons and Holes 5

 1.3.3 The Effective Mass Approximation 6

 1.3.4 Role of Impurities 7

 1.3.5 Excitons 8

 1.3.6 The Structure of the Valence Band. Light and Heavy Holes 8

 1.3.7 Band Structure of GaAs 11

 1.3.8 Photo-generation of Carriers and Luminescence 11

 1.3.9 Angular Momentum Conservation in Optical Transitions 12

 1.3.10 Low Dimensional Semiconductor Structures 13

1.4 Overview of Spin Physics in Semiconductors 15

 1.4.1 Optical Spin Orientation and Detection 15

 1.4.2 Spin Relaxation 16

 1.4.3 Hanle Effect 21

 1.4.4 Mutual Transformations of Spin and Charge Currents 22

 1.4.5 Interaction between the Electron and Nuclear Spin Systems 23

1.5 Overview of the Book Content 25

 References 26

2 Spin Dynamics of Free Carriers in Quantum Wells	29
<i>R.T. Harley</i>	29
2.1 Introduction	29
2.2 Optical Measurements of Spin Dynamics	29
2.3 Mechanisms of Spin Relaxation of Free Electrons	32
2.4 Electron Spin Relaxation in Bulk Semiconductors	35
2.5 Electron Spin Relaxation in [001]-Oriented Quantum Wells	37
2.5.1 Symmetrical [001]-Oriented Quantum Wells	37
2.5.2 Structural Inversion Asymmetry in [001]-Oriented Quantum Wells	40
2.5.3 Natural Interface Asymmetry in Quantum Wells	42
2.5.4 Oscillatory Spin-Dynamics in Two-dimensional Electron Gases	45
2.6 Spin Dynamics of Free Holes in Bulk Material and Quantum Wells	47
2.7 Engineering and Controlling the Spin Dynamics in Quantum Wells	49
2.8 Conclusions	51
References	52
3 Exciton Spin Dynamics in Semiconductor Quantum Wells	55
<i>T. Amand and X. Marie</i>	55
3.1 Two-dimensional Exciton Fine Structure	55
3.1.1 Short-Range Electron–Hole Exchange	56
3.1.2 Long-Range Electron–Hole Exchange	57
3.2 Optical Orientation of Exciton Spin in Quantum Wells	58
3.3 Exciton Spin Dynamics in Quantum Wells	60
3.3.1 Exciton Formation in Quantum Wells	60
3.3.2 Spin Relaxation of Exciton-Bound Hole	62
3.3.3 Spin Relaxation of Exciton-Bound Electron	65
3.3.4 Exciton Spin Relaxation Mechanism	66
3.4 Exciton Exchange Energy and g -Factor in Quantum Wells	72
3.4.1 Exchange Interaction of Excitons and g -Factor Measured with cw Magneto-Photoluminescence Spectroscopy	73
3.4.2 Exciton Spin Quantum Beats Spectroscopy	76
3.5 Exciton Spin Dynamics in Type II Quantum Wells	81
3.6 Spin Dynamics in Dense Excitonic Systems	83
References	86
4 Exciton Spin Dynamics in Semiconductor Quantum Dots	91
<i>X. Marie, B. Urbaszek, O. Krebs and T. Amand</i>	91
4.1 Introduction	91
4.2 Electron–Hole Complexes in Quantum Dots	92
4.2.1 Coulomb Corrections to the Single Particle Picture	93
4.2.2 Fine Structure of Neutral Excitons	93
4.3 Exciton Spin Dynamics in Neutral Quantum Dots without Applied Magnetic Fields	95

4.3.1	Exciton Spin Dynamics under Resonant Excitation	95
4.3.2	Exciton Spin Quantum Beats: The Role of Anisotropic Exchange	97
4.4	Exciton Spin Dynamics in Neutral Quantum Dots in External Magnetic Fields	98
4.4.1	Zeeman Effect Versus Anisotropic Exchange Splittings in Single Dot Spectroscopy	98
4.4.2	Exciton Spin Quantum Beats in Applied Magnetic Fields	100
4.5	Charged Exciton Complexes: Spin Dynamics without Applied Magnetic Fields	101
4.5.1	Formation of Trions: Doped and Charge Tuneable Structures ...	102
4.5.2	Fine Structure and Polarization of X^+ and X^- Excitons	103
4.5.3	Spin Dynamics in Negatively Charged Exciton Complexes X^{n-}	104
4.5.4	Spin Memory of Trapped Electrons	106
4.6	Charged Exciton Complexes: Spin Dynamics in Applied Magnetic Fields	106
4.6.1	Electron Spin Polarization in Positively Charged Excitons in Longitudinal Magnetic Fields	107
4.6.2	Electron Spin Coherence in Positively Charged Excitons in Transverse Magnetic Fields	109
4.7	Conclusions	110
	References	110
5	Time-Resolved Spin Dynamics and Spin Noise Spectroscopy	115
	<i>J. Hübner and M. Oestreich</i>	115
5.1	Introduction	115
5.2	Time- and Polarization-Resolved Photoluminescence	116
5.2.1	Experimental Technique	117
5.2.2	Experimental Example I: Spin Relaxation in (110) Oriented Quantum Wells	119
5.2.3	Experimental Example II: Coherent Dynamics of Coupled Electron and Hole Spins in Semiconductors	122
5.2.4	Photoluminescence and Spin-Optoelectronic Devices	123
5.3	Time-Resolved Faraday/Kerr Rotation	123
5.3.1	Experimental Set-Up	125
5.3.2	Experimental Example: Spin Amplification	127
5.4	Spin Noise Spectroscopy	129
5.4.1	Experimental Realization	129
5.5	Spin Noise Measurements in n -GaAs	131
5.6	Conclusions	132
	References	133

6 Coherent Spin Dynamics of Carriers	135
<i>D.R. Yakovlev and M. Bayer</i>	135
6.1 Introduction	135
6.1.1 Spin Coherence and Spin Dephasing Times	136
6.1.2 Optical Generation of Spin Coherent Carriers	137
6.1.3 Experimental Technique	138
6.2 Spin Coherence in Quantum Wells	140
6.2.1 Electron Spin Coherence	141
6.2.2 Hole Spin Coherence	151
6.3 Spin Coherence in Singly Charged Quantum Dots	153
6.3.1 Exciton and Electron Spin Beats Probed by Faraday Rotation ...	155
6.3.2 Generation of Electron Spin Coherence	157
6.3.3 Mode Locking of Spin Coherence in an Ensemble of Quantum Dots	160
6.3.4 Nuclei Induced Frequency Focusing of Spin Coherence	169
6.4 Conclusions	174
References	175
7 Spin Properties of Confined Electrons in Si	179
<i>W. Jantsch and Z. Wilamowski</i>	179
7.1 Introduction	179
7.2 Spin–Orbit Effects in Si Quantum Wells	182
7.2.1 The Bychkov–Rashba Field	182
7.3 Spin Relaxation of Conduction Electrons in Si/SiGe Quantum Wells ...	186
7.3.1 Mechanisms of Spin Relaxation of Conduction Electrons	186
7.3.2 Linewidth and the Longitudinal Relaxation Time of the Two-dimensional Electron Gas in Si/SiGe	187
7.3.3 Dephasing and Longitudinal Spin Relaxation	191
7.3.4 Comparison with Experiment	194
7.4 Current Induced Spin–Orbit Field	195
7.5 ESR Excited by an ac Current	197
7.5.1 Electric Dipole vs. Magnetic Dipole Spin Excitation	197
7.5.2 The ESR Signal Strength in Two-dimensional Si/SiGe Structures—Experimental Results	198
7.5.3 Modeling the Current Induced Excitation and Detection of ESR	199
7.5.4 Power Absorption, Line Shape	201
7.6 Spin Relaxation under Lateral Confinement	201
7.6.1 Shallow Donors	202
7.6.2 From the Two-dimensional Electron Gas to Quantum Dots	204
7.6.3 Spin Relaxation and Dephasing in Si Quantum Dots	205
7.7 Conclusions	206
References	207

8 Spin Hall Effect	211
<i>M.I. Dyakonov and A.V. Khaetskii</i>	211
8.1 Background: Magnetotransport in Molecular Gases	211
8.2 Phenomenology (with Inversion Symmetry).....	213
8.2.1 Preliminaries	213
8.2.2 Spin and Charge Current Coupling	213
8.2.3 Phenomenological Equations	214
8.2.4 Physical Consequences of Spin–Charge Coupling	215
8.2.5 Related Problems	218
8.2.6 Electrical Effects of Second Order in Spin–Orbit Interaction	219
8.3 Phenomenology (without Inversion Symmetry)	222
8.4 Microscopic Mechanisms	223
8.4.1 Spin Asymmetry in Electron Scattering	223
8.4.2 The Side Jump Mechanism	226
8.4.3 Intrinsic Mechanism	231
8.5 Experiments	235
8.6 Conclusion	239
Appendix A: The Generalized Kinetic Equation	239
References	241
9 Spin–Photogalvanics	245
<i>E.L. Ivchenko and S. Ganichev</i>	245
9.1 Introduction. Phenomenological Description	245
9.2 Circular Photogalvanic Effect	247
9.2.1 Historical Background	247
9.2.2 Basic Experiments	248
9.2.3 Microscopic Model for Inter-Sub-Band Transitions	251
9.2.4 Relation to k -Linear Terms	251
9.2.5 Circular PGE Due to Inter-Sub-Band Transitions	251
9.2.6 Interband Optical Transitions	253
9.2.7 Spin-Sensitive Bleaching	254
9.3 Spin–Galvanic Effect	256
9.3.1 Microscopic Mechanisms	257
9.3.2 Spin–Galvanic Photocurrent Induced by the Hanle Effect	259
9.3.3 Spin–Galvanic Effect at Zero Magnetic Field	261
9.3.4 Determination of the Rashba/Dresselhaus Spin Splitting Ratio ...	262
9.4 Inverse Spin–Galvanic Effect	263
9.4.1 Spin-Flip Mediated Current-Induced Polarization	264
9.4.2 Precessional Mechanism	265
9.4.3 Current Induced Spin Faraday Rotation	266
9.4.4 Current Induced Polarization of Photoluminescence	267
9.5 Pure Spin Currents	268
9.5.1 Pure Spin Current Injected by a Linearly Polarized Beam	269
9.5.2 Pure Spin Currents Due to Spin-Dependent Scattering	271

9.6	Concluding Remarks	274
	References	274
10	Spin Injection	279
<i>M. Johnson</i>		279
10.1	Introduction	279
10.1.1	History	279
10.2	Theoretical Models of Spin Injection and Spin Accumulation	281
10.2.1	Heuristic Introduction	281
10.2.2	Microscopic Transport Model	285
10.2.3	Thermodynamic Theory of Spin Transport	286
10.2.4	Hanle Effect	292
10.3	Spin Injection Experiments in Metals	292
10.4	Spin Injection in Semiconductors	295
10.4.1	Optical Experiments	297
10.4.2	Transport Experiments	301
10.5	Related Topics	305
	References	306
11	Dynamic Nuclear Polarization and Nuclear Fields	309
<i>V.K. Kalevich, K.V. Kavokin and I.A. Merkulov</i>		309
11.1	Electron–Nuclear Spin System of the Semiconductor: Characteristic Values of Effective Fields and Spin Precession Frequencies	310
11.1.1	Zeeman Splitting of Spin Levels	310
11.1.2	Quadrupole Interaction	311
11.1.3	Hyperfine Interaction	311
11.1.4	Nuclear Dipole–Dipole Interaction	313
11.2	Electron Spin Relaxation by Nuclei: from Short to Long Correlation Time	314
11.3	Dynamic Polarization of Nuclear Spins	316
11.3.1	Electron Spin Splitting in the Overhauser Field	317
11.3.2	Stationary States of the Electron–Nuclear Spin System in Faraday Geometry	319
11.3.3	Dynamic Polarization by Localized Electrons	320
11.3.4	Cooling of the Nuclear Spin System	322
11.3.5	Polarization of Nuclei by Excitons in Neutral Quantum Dots	324
11.3.6	Current-Induced Dynamic Polarization in Tunnel-Coupled Quantum Dots	325
11.3.7	Self-Polarization of Nuclear Spins	325
11.4	Dynamic Nuclear Polarization in Oblique Magnetic Field	326
11.4.1	Larmor Electron Spin Precession	327
11.4.2	Polarization of Electron–Nuclear Spin-System in an Oblique Magnetic Field	329
11.4.3	Bistability of the Electron–Nuclear Spin System in Structures with Anisotropic Electron g -Factor and Spin Relaxation Time ...	331

11.5	Optically Detected and Optically Induced Nuclear Magnetic Resonances	333
11.5.1	Optically Detected Nuclear Magnetic Resonance	333
11.5.2	Multispin and Multiquantum NMR	333
11.5.3	Optically Induced NMR	335
11.6	Spin Conservation in the Electron–Nuclear Spin System of a Quantum Dot	337
11.6.1	Time Scales for Preservation of Spin Direction and Spin Temperature	337
11.6.2	A Guide to Interpretation of Experiments on “Spin Memory”	338
11.7	Conclusions	342
	References	343
12	Nuclear–Electron Spin Interactions in the Quantum Hall Regime	347
	<i>Y.Q. Li and J.H. Smet</i>	347
12.1	Introduction	348
12.1.1	The Quantum Hall Effects in a Nutshell	348
12.1.2	Electron Spin Phenomena in the Quantum Hall Effects	353
12.1.3	Nuclear Spins in GaAs-Based 2D Electron Systems	356
12.2	Experimental Techniques	360
12.3	Nuclear Spin Phenomena in the Quantum Hall Regime	362
12.3.1	The Role of Disorder	362
12.3.2	Edge Channel Scattering	364
12.3.3	Skyrmions	367
12.3.4	Nuclear–Electron Spin Interactions at $\nu = 2/3$	369
12.3.5	Resistively Detected NMR at $\nu = 2/3$	371
12.3.6	Composite Fermion Fermi Sea at $\nu = 1/2$	379
12.3.7	Other Cases	382
12.4	Summary and Outlook	384
	References	384
13	Diluted Magnetic Semiconductors:	
	Basic Physics and Optical Properties	389
	<i>J. Cibert and D. Scalbert</i>	389
13.1	Introduction	389
13.2	Band Structure of II–VI and III–V DMS	390
13.3	Exchange Interactions in DMS	392
13.3.1	<i>s</i> , <i>p</i> – <i>d</i> Exchange Interaction	392
13.3.2	<i>d</i> – <i>d</i> Exchange Interactions	394
13.4	Magnetic Properties	396
13.4.1	Undoped DMS	396
13.4.2	Carrier-Induced Ferromagnetism	399
13.5	Basic Optical Properties	402
13.5.1	Giant Zeeman Effect	402
13.5.2	Optically Detected Ferromagnetism in II–VI DMS	408

13.5.3	Quantum Dots	410
13.5.4	Spin-Light Emitting Diodes	412
13.5.5	III–V Diluted Magnetic Semiconductors	412
13.6	Spin Dynamics	414
13.6.1	Electron Spin Relaxation Induced by s – d Exchange	415
13.6.2	Mn Spin Relaxation	415
13.6.3	Collective Spin Excitations in CdMnTe Quantum Wells	419
13.7	Advanced Time-Resolved Optical Experiments	422
13.7.1	Carrier Spin Dynamics	423
13.7.2	Magnetization Dynamics	424
	References	427
Index		433