

## Contents

**Preface** *xi*

**Symbols and Abbreviations** *xiii*

**Introduction and Definitions** *xv*

<b>1</b>	<b>Multiple Equilibria, Principles, and Derivations</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	General Considerations	1
1.2	Diffusion	2
1.3	Modes of Ligand Binding	4
1.4	Interaction between Macromolecules and Ligands	6
1.4.1	Binding Constants	6
1.4.2	Binding to a Single Site	7
1.5	Binding to Identical Independent Sites	7
1.5.1	General Binding Equation	7
1.5.2	Graphic Representations of the Binding Equation	13
1.5.2.1	Direct and Linear Diagrams	13
1.5.2.2	Analysis of Binding Data from Spectroscopic Titrations	15
1.5.3	Binding of Different Ligands, Competition	18
1.5.4	Noncompetitive Binding	21
1.6	Binding to Nonidentical, Independent Sites	23
	References	25
<b>2</b>	<b>Cooperativity and Allosteric Enzymes</b>	<b>27</b>
2.1	Binding to Interacting Sites	27
2.1.1	The Hill Equation	27
2.1.2	The Adair Equation	29
2.1.3	The Pauling Model	32
2.2	Allosteric Enzymes	32
2.2.1	The Symmetry or Concerted Model	33
2.2.2	The Sequential Model and Negative Cooperativity	38
2.2.3	Analysis of Cooperativity	42
2.2.4	Physiological Aspects of Cooperativity	44

2.2.5	Examples of Allosteric Enzymes	46
2.2.5.1	Hemoglobin	46
2.2.5.2	Aspartate Transcarbamoylase	48
2.2.5.3	Aspartokinase	49
2.2.5.4	Phosphofructokinase	50
2.2.5.5	Allosteric Regulation of the Glycogen Metabolism	50
2.2.5.6	Membrane-Bound Enzymes and Receptors	50
2.3	Binding to Nonidentical, Interacting Sites	51
	References	52
<b>3</b>	<b>From Reaction Order to the Michaelis–Menten Law: Fundamental Relationships of Enzyme Kinetics</b>	<b>55</b>
3.1	Reaction Order	55
3.1.1	First-Order Reactions	56
3.1.2	Second-Order Reactions	57
3.1.3	Zero-Order Reactions	58
3.2	Steady-State Kinetics and the Michaelis–Menten Equation	58
3.2.1	Derivation of the Michaelis–Menten Equation	58
3.3	Analysis of Enzyme Kinetic Data	62
3.3.1	Graphic Representations of the Michaelis–Menten Equation	62
3.3.1.1	Direct and Semilogarithmic Representations	62
3.3.1.2	Direct Linear Plots	68
3.3.1.3	Linearization Methods	70
3.3.2	Analysis of Progress Curves	72
3.3.2.1	Integrated Michaelis–Menten Equation	73
3.3.2.2	Determination of Reaction Rates	75
3.3.2.3	Graphic Methods for Rate Determination	77
3.3.2.4	Graphic Determination of True Initial Rates	79
3.4	Reversible Enzyme Reactions	80
3.4.1	Rate Equation for Reversible Enzyme Reactions	80
3.4.2	Product Inhibition	82
3.4.3	The Haldane Relationship	84
	References	85
<b>4</b>	<b>Enzyme Inhibition and Related Mechanisms</b>	<b>87</b>
4.1	Unspecific and Irreversible Inhibition	87
4.1.1	Unspecific Inhibition	87
4.1.2	Irreversible Inhibition	88
4.1.2.1	General Features of Irreversible Inhibition	88
4.1.2.2	Suicide Substrates	90
4.1.2.3	Transition-State Analogs	91
4.1.2.4	Analysis of Irreversible Inhibition	92
4.2	Reversible Inhibition	94
4.2.1	General Rate Equation	94

4.2.1.1	Noncompetitive Inhibition and Graphic Representation of Inhibition Data	97
4.2.1.2	Competitive Inhibition	102
4.2.1.3	Uncompetitive Inhibition	106
4.2.2	Partial Inhibitions	108
4.2.2.1	Partially Noncompetitive Inhibition	108
4.2.2.2	Partially Uncompetitive Inhibition	110
4.2.2.3	Partially Competitive Inhibition	111
4.2.3	Noncompetitive and Uncompetitive Product Inhibition	113
4.2.4	Substrate Inhibition	114
4.3	Enzyme Reactions with Two Competing Substrates	116
4.4	Different Enzymes Catalyzing the Same Reaction	118
	References	119
<b>5</b>	<b>Multi-Substrate Reactions</b>	<b>121</b>
5.1	Nomenclature	121
5.2	Multi-Substrate Mechanisms	122
5.2.1	Random Mechanism	122
5.2.2	Ordered Mechanism	127
5.2.3	Ping-Pong Mechanism	129
5.2.4	Product Inhibition in Multi-Substrate Reactions	131
5.2.5	Haldane Relationships in Multi-Substrate Reactions	132
5.2.6	Mechanisms with More Than Two Substrates	133
5.2.7	Other Nomenclatures for Multi-Substrate Reactions	134
5.3	Derivation of Rate Equations of Complex Enzyme Mechanisms	135
5.3.1	King–Altmann Method	135
5.3.2	Simplified Derivations Applying Graph Theory	140
5.3.3	Combination of Equilibrium and Steady-State Approach	141
	References	143
<b>6</b>	<b>pH and Temperature Dependence of Enzymes</b>	<b>145</b>
6.1	pH Optimum and Determination of $pK$ Values	145
6.2	pH Stability	147
6.3	Temperature Dependence	148
	References	152
<b>7</b>	<b>Special Enzyme Mechanisms</b>	<b>153</b>
7.1	Kinetic Treatment of Allosteric Enzymes	153
7.2	Hysteretic Enzymes	154
7.3	Kinetic Cooperativity, the Slow Transition Model	155
7.4	Ribozymes	156
7.5	Enzymes Reacting with Polymeric Substrates	159
	References	160

<b>8</b>	<b>Enzymes Bound to Artificial Matrices and to Membranes</b>	<b>163</b>
8.1	Immobilized Enzymes	163
8.1.1	Kinetics of Immobilized Enzymes	163
8.1.2	External Diffusion Limitation	165
8.1.3	Internal Diffusion Limitation	166
8.1.4	Inhibition of Immobilized Enzymes	168
8.1.5	pH and Temperature Behavior of Immobilized Enzymes	169
8.2	Enzyme Reactions at the Membrane	169
8.2.1	Transport Processes	169
8.2.2	Enzyme Reactions at Membrane Interfaces	172
	References	175
<b>9</b>	<b>Isotope Exchange and Isotope Effects</b>	<b>177</b>
9.1	Isotope Exchange	177
9.1.1	Isotope Exchange Kinetics	177
9.2	Isotope Effects	181
9.2.1	Primary Kinetic Isotope Effect	181
9.2.2	Influence of the Kinetic Isotope Effect on $V$ and $K_m$	182
9.2.3	Other Isotope Effects	183
	References	184
<b>10</b>	<b>Related Subject Areas</b>	<b>185</b>
10.1	Relationship between Enzyme Kinetics and Pharmacokinetics	185
10.2	Application of Statistical Methods in Enzyme Kinetics	189
10.2.1	General Remarks	189
10.2.2	Statistical Terms Used in Enzyme Kinetics	191
	References	193
<b>11</b>	<b>Methods for the Study of Multiple Equilibria</b>	<b>195</b>
11.1	General Aspects	195
11.2	Equilibrium Dialysis as an Example for the Performance of Binding Measurements	197
11.2.1	Principle of Equilibrium Dialysis	197
11.2.2	Control Experiments and Sources of Error	200
11.2.2.1	Dialysis Time	200
11.2.2.2	Concentration and Activity of the Macromolecule	200
11.2.2.3	Concentration of the Ligand	201
11.2.2.4	Donnan Effect	202
11.2.3	Continuous Equilibrium Dialysis	203
11.3	Ultrafiltration	206
11.4	Gel Filtration	208
11.4.1	Batch Method	208
11.4.2	The Method of Hummel and Dreyer	209
11.4.3	Other Gel Filtration Methods	210
11.5	Ultracentrifugation	212
11.5.1	Fixed-Angle Ultracentrifugation Methods	212

11.5.2	Sucrose-Gradient Centrifugation	215
11.6	Surface Plasmon Resonance	218
	References	220
<b>12</b>	<b>Manometric, Electrochemical, and Calorimetric Methods</b>	<b>223</b>
12.1	Warburg's Manometric Apparatus	223
12.2	Electrochemical Methods	224
12.2.1	The Oxygen Electrode	224
12.2.2	The CO <sub>2</sub> Electrode	226
12.2.3	Potentiometry, Redox Potentials	227
12.2.4	The pH-Stat	227
12.2.5	Polarography	229
12.3	Calorimetry	230
	References	232
<b>13</b>	<b>Absorption and Fluorescence Spectroscopy</b>	<b>235</b>
13.1	General Aspects	235
13.2	Absorption Spectroscopy	237
13.2.1	The Lambert–Beer Law	237
13.2.2	Spectral Properties of Enzymes and Ligands	238
13.2.3	Structure of Spectrophotometers	241
13.2.4	Double-Beam Spectrophotometer	245
13.2.5	Difference Spectroscopy	246
13.2.6	The Dual-Wavelength Spectrophotometer	249
13.3	Photochemical Action Spectra	250
13.4	Bioluminescence	251
13.5	Fluorescence Spectroscopy	251
13.5.1	Quantum Yield	251
13.5.2	Structure of Spectrofluorometers	252
13.5.3	Perturbations of Fluorescence Measurements	254
13.5.4	Fluorescent Compounds (Fluorophores)	255
13.5.5	Radiationless Energy Transfer	260
13.5.6	Fluorescence Polarization	262
13.5.7	Pulse Fluorometry	263
13.5.8	Fluorescence Correlation Spectroscopy	265
	References	265
<b>14</b>	<b>Other Spectroscopic Methods</b>	<b>269</b>
14.1	Circular Dichroism and Optical Rotation Dispersion	269
14.2	Infrared and Raman Spectroscopy	274
14.2.1	IR Spectroscopy	274
14.2.2	Raman Spectroscopy	275
14.2.3	Applications	275
14.3	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy	276
14.4	Electron Paramagnetic Resonance Spectroscopy	279
	References	281

<b>15</b>	<b>Methods to Measure Fast Reactions</b>	<b>283</b>
15.1	General Aspects	283
15.2	Flow Methods	284
15.2.1	The Continuous-Flow Method	284
15.2.2	The Stopped-Flow Method	287
15.2.3	Measurement of Enzyme Reactions by Flow Methods	291
15.2.4	Determination of the Dead Time	293
15.3	Relaxation Methods	294
15.3.1	The Temperature-Jump Method	294
15.3.2	The Pressure-Jump Method	297
15.3.3	The Electric Field Method	299
15.4	Flash Photolysis, Pico- and Femtosecond Spectroscopy	300
15.5	Evaluation of Rapid Kinetic Reactions (Transient Kinetics)	302
	References	305
	<b>Index</b>	<b>307</b>