

# Contents

## vii List of Contributors

### xI Preface

Casaroli-Marano, R.P. (Barcelona); Zarbin, M.A. (Newark, N.J.)

### 1 Age-Related Macular Degeneration: Clinical Findings, Histopathology and Imaging Techniques

Zarbin, M.A. (Newark, N.J.); Casaroli-Marano, R.P. (Barcelona); Rosenfeld, P.J. (Miami, Fla.)

### 33 General Pathophysiology in Retinal Degeneration

Wert, K.J. (New York, N.Y.); Lin, J.H. (La Jolla, Calif.); Tsang, S.H. (New York, N.Y.)

### 44 Juvenile-Onset Macular Degeneration and Allied Disorders

North, V. (New York, N.Y.); Gelman, R. (Los Angeles, Calif.); Tsang, S.H. (New York, N.Y.)

### 53 Diagnosis and Complementary Examinations

Menghini, M.; Duncan, J.L. (San Francisco, Calif.)

### 70 Stem Cells for Retinal Repair

Stern, J.; Temple, S. (Rensselaer, N.Y.)

### 81 Differentiation of Pluripotent Stem Cells into Retinal Pigmented Epithelium

Croze, R.H.; Clegg, D.O. (Santa Barbara, Calif.)

### 97 Neural Retinal Regeneration with Pluripotent Stem Cells

Ramsden, C.M.; Pownner, M.B.; Carr, A.-J.F.; Smart, M.J.K.; da Cruz, L. (London); Coffey, P.J. (London/Santa Barbara, Calif.)

### 111 Stem Cells, Retinal Ganglion Cells and Glaucoma

Sluch, V.M. (Baltimore, Md.); Zack, D.J. (Baltimore, Md./Paris)

### 122 Stem Cells: Immunology and Immunomodulation

Tena, A.; Sachs, D.H. (Boston, Mass.)

### 133 Biochemical Restoration of Aged Human Bruch's Membrane: Experimental Studies to Improve Retinal Pigment Epithelium Transplant Survival and Differentiation

Sugino, I.K.; Sun, Q.; Cheewatrakoolpong, N. (Newark, N.J.); Malcuit, C. (Kent, Ohio); Zarbin, M.A. (Newark, N.J.)

### 143 Approaches to Cell Delivery: Substrates and Scaffolds for Cell Therapy

Kundu, J.; Michaelson, A.; Baranov, P.; Young, M.J.; Carrier, R.L. (Boston, Mass.)

### 155 Microdevice-Based Cell Therapy for Age-Related Macular Degeneration

Lu, B.; Tai, Y.-C. (Pasadena, Calif.); Humayun, M.S. (Los Angeles, Calif.)

**167 Cell and Gene Therapy**

Rao, R.C.; Zacks, D.N. (Ann Arbor, Mich.)

**178 Cellular Manufacturing for Clinical Applications**

Sheu, J. (Sacramento, Calif.); Klassen, H. (Irvine, Calif.); Bauer, G. (Sacramento, Calif.)

**189 Regulatory Issues in Cell-Based Therapy for Clinical Purposes**

Casaroli-Marano, R.P.; Tabera, J.; Vilarrodona, A.; Trias, E. (Barcelona)

**201 Subject Index**