

Contents

XI Preface

Marone, G.; Granata, F. (Naples)

1 History of Research on Angiogenesis

Ribatti, D. (Bari)

- 1 Abstract
- 2 First Isolation of an Endothelial Cell
- 2 Development of in vivo Assays for the Study of Angiogenesis
- 4 Isolation of Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor
- 4 Isolation of Vascular Permeability Factor/Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor
- 5 Isolation of Placental Growth Factor
- 5 Early Evidence of Tumor Cells Releasing Specific Growth Factor for Blood Vessels
- 6 Absence of Angiogenesis in Tumors in Isolated Perfused Organs and First Evidence of the Existence of the Avascular and Vascular Phases in Solid Tumor Growth
- 7 First Formulation of the Hypothesis that Tumor Growth Is Angiogenesis Dependent and Isolation of the First Tumor Angiogenic Factor
- 7 Prognostic Significance of Tumor Vascularity
- 8 Antiangiogenesis
- 13 References

15 Immune Cells as a Source and Target of Angiogenic and Lymphangiogenic Factors

Loffredo, S.; Staiano, R.I.; Granata, F.; Genovese, A.; Marone, G. (Naples)

- 15 Abstract
- 17 Expression of VEGFs and Their VEGFRs in Mast Cells
- 19 Expression of VEGFs, Their VEGFRs and NRPs in Human Basophils
- 20 Expression of VEGFs and VEGFRs in Monocytes, Macrophages and Dendritic Cells
 - 20 Monocytes
 - 20 Macrophages
 - 21 Angiogenic Activity of Macrophages
 - 23 Antiangiogenic Activity of Macrophages
 - 23 Lymphangiogenic Activity of Macrophages
 - 24 Dendritic Cells
- 24 Expression of NRPs in Regulatory T Cells
- 25 Expression of Angiopoietins in Immune Cells
 - 25 Mast Cells and Basophils
 - 26 Eosinophils
 - 26 Neutrophils
 - 26 Macrophages
- 27 Direct and Indirect Angiogenic Activity of IL-17

28	IL-17E/IL-25 Promotes Angiogenesis in Asthma
28	IL-17E/IL-25 Production by Human Eosinophils and Basophils
28	Concluding Remarks
30	Acknowledgements
30	References

37 Neuropilins: Role in Signalling, Angiogenesis and Disease

Zachary, I. (London)

37	Abstract
38	Neuropilin Structure
40	Neuropilin Ligands
40	Semaphorins
40	VEGFs
42	NRP Genomic Organisation and Isoforms
45	Neuropilin Function in Development
48	Receptors and Signalling Mechanisms
48	Plexins
49	L1 CAM
50	VEGF Signalling
52	Role of the NRP Cytosolic Domain
54	NRP Regulation of Cell Migration
55	Other Cell Functions
56	Neuropilin Functions in Disease and Adult Tissues
56	Cancer
58	Immune System
59	Wound Healing
60	Liver Cirrhosis
60	Other Functions
60	Conclusions and Perspectives
61	Acknowledgements
62	References

71 Class 3 Semaphorin in Angiogenesis and Lymphangiogenesis

Bussolino, F. (Candiolo); Giraudo, E. (Candiolo/Torino); Serini, G. (Candiolo)

71	Abstract
72	Semaphorins and Their Receptors
75	Class 3 Semaphorin
76	Semaphorins Control Vascular Development
77	Semaphorins and Lymphatic Development
78	Semaphorins and Tumor Angiogenesis
81	Semaphorins in Revascularization of Ischemic Tissues
82	Conclusion
83	Note Added in Proof
83	Acknowledgements
83	References

89 Angiogenic and Antiangiogenic Chemokines

Bosio, D.; Salvi, V.; Gagliostro, V. (Brescia); Sozzani, S. (Brescia/Rozzano)

89	Abstract
89	Chemokine System
92	Cell Activation by Chemokine Receptors
93	Chemokines in Angiogenesis
96	Chemokines in Tumor Angiogenesis
96	Tumor-Associated Leukocytes and Angiogenesis
98	Direct Induction of Angiogenesis by Tumor Cells

99	Chemokines in Lymphangiogenesis
99	Nonchemokine Chemoattractants in Angiogenesis
101	Concluding Remarks
102	References

105 Role of uPA/uPAR in the Modulation of Angiogenesis

Montuori, N. (Naples); Ragno, P. (Salerno)

105	Abstract
106	Plasminogen Activation System
108	uPA Receptor
110	uPA/uPAR Functions
112	uPA/uPAR in Angiogenesis
116	uPA-uPAR in Endothelial Progenitor Cells
117	PAI1 and Angiogenesis
118	Conclusions
119	References

123 Neutrophil-Derived Cytokines Involved in Physiological and Pathological Angiogenesis

Tecchio, C.; Cassatella, M.A. (Verona)

123	Abstract
124	VEGF: A Key Molecule for Neutrophil-Mediated Angiogenesis
125	Physiological Conditions
126	Pathological Conditions
128	PK2/BV8: A Recently Uncovered Mediator of Neutrophil-Induced Angiogenesis
128	Physiological Conditions
129	Pathological Conditions
129	Other Neutrophil-Derived Cytokines and Chemokines with Proangiogenetic Activity
129	CXCL8/IL-8
130	Oncostatin M
131	Neutrophil-Derived Proangiogenic Cytokines Awaiting Further Research in the Angiogenesis Field
131	Fibroblast Growth Factor-2
132	Angiopoietin 1
132	Interleukin-17
132	Conclusions
133	Acknowledgements
134	References

138 Roles of Eosinophils in the Modulation of Angiogenesis

Nissim Ben Efraim, A.H.; Levi-Schaffer, F. (Jerusalem)

138	Abstract
138	Allergic Inflammation
140	Angiogenesis and Allergic Inflammation
141	Eosinophils
143	Eosinophils and Angiogenesis
146	Hypoxia and Eosinophils
149	Acknowledgement
149	References

155 Regulatory T Cells, Leptin and Angiogenesis

Pucino, V.; De Rosa, V.; Procaccini, C. (Napoli); Matarese, G. (Salerno)

155	Abstract
155	Regulatory T Cells, Leptin and Metabolic Regulation
158	Leptin, Endothelial Cell Function and Angiogenesis

159	Angiogenic Factors Expressed by Treg Cells: Neuropilin-1, VEGF and Leptin
162	Antiangiogenic Drugs and Their Involvement in Treg Cell-Mediated Immune Modulation
163	Treg Cells and Tumor Progression
164	Conclusions and Perspectives
165	Acknowledgements
165	References

170 Angiogenesis as a Therapeutic Target for Obesity and Metabolic Diseases

Cao, Y. (Stockholm/Linköping)

170	Abstract
172	Adipose Vasculature
173	Angiogenic Factors, Cytokines and Adipokines
175	Paradoxical Principles in Treatment of Obesity and Metabolic Disease
177	Angiogenesis as a Therapeutic Target for Obesity-Associated Disorders
177	Perspectives
178	Acknowledgements
178	References

180 Angiogenesis in Multiple Myeloma

Vacca, A.; Ria, R.; Reale, A.; Ribatti, D. (Bari)

180	Abstract
180	First Evidence of an Increased Angiogenesis in Bone Marrow of Multiple Myeloma Patients
181	Factors Involved in the Angiogenic Switch
184	Genomic Studies in MM
185	Role of Bone Marrow Endothelial Cells
186	Role of Circulating Endothelial Cells and Endothelial Precursor Cells
187	Role of Bone Marrow Microenvironment
188	Hypoxia
188	Clinical Evidence
190	Antiangiogenesis in Multiple Myeloma
192	Concluding Remarks
192	Acknowledgements
192	References

197 Angiogenesis Inhibitors in the Treatment of Prostate Cancer

Adesunloye, B.A.; Karzai, F.H.; Dahut, W.L. (Bethesda, Md.)

197	Abstract
198	Angiogenesis
198	Role of Angiogenesis in Prostate Cancer
200	VEGF Targeting Agents
200	Bevacizumab
201	VEGF-Trap
201	PI-88
202	Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitors
202	Sorafenib
202	Sunitinib
203	Cediranib
203	Cabozantinib
204	Semaxinib
204	Immunomodulatory Agents
204	Thalidomide
205	Lenalidomide
205	Tasquinimod
206	Tumor Vascular Disrupting Agent
206	Vadimezan

207 Miscellaneous Agents
207 J591
207 TRC105
208 Itraconazole
208 Sodium Selenate
209 Cilengitide
209 TNP-470
209 Conclusion
211 References

216 **Therapeutic Perspectives in Vascular Remodeling in Asthma and Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease**

Olivieri, D.; Chetta, A. (Parma)

216 Abstract
216 Vascular Remodeling in Asthma
219 Vascular Remodeling in Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease
220 Effects on Vascular Remodeling of the Currently Used Drugs in Asthma and Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease
222 Potential Therapeutic Implications of Bronchial Vascular Remodeling
223 Conclusions
223 References

226 **Author Index**

227 **Subject Index**