

Contents

Preface — v

Introduction — 1

A — 1

B — 1

C — 4

A Biblical Hebrew — 7

1 The Qal Passive Participle of Geminate Verbs in Biblical Hebrew — 9

1.1 Introduction — 9

1.2 נָדָה and נִדְּהָ — 9

1.2.1 נָדָה 'menstrual impurity' / נִדְּהָ 'sprinkling' — 9

1.2.2 נִדְּהָ (abstract noun) / נָדָה (designating a female) — 11

1.3 Qal Passive Participle of Geminate Verbs — 16

1.4 Conclusion — 20

2 יְדִידָהּ – וְה' אֶהְיֶה: The morphology and meaning of the word יָדִיד — 23

2.1 Background Notes — 23

2.2 On the Meaning of the Word — 24

2.3 On the Morphology of the Word — 39

2.4 Concluding Remarks — 45

3 The Bible Interpreting Itself — 47

3.1 Introduction — 47

3.2 Words that Explain and Words that are Explained — 48

3.2.1 Parallelism and Parallel Verses — 48

3.2.2 The Explicit Suggestion of the Explanation — 52

3.2.3 The Use of an Explanatory Word or Expression — 54

3.2.4 Explanatory Words in Similar Structures — 56

3.3 Conclusion — 59

4 Gesenius' Thesaurus and Mishnaic Hebrew Studies — 63

4.1 Introductory Remarks — 63

4.2 Data in need of correction — 65

4.3 Augmentation of incomplete data — 68

- 4.4 Early signs of MH scholarship — 70
- 4.5 Summary remarks — 74
- 5 **איש יהודי היה בשושן הבירה: When did יהודי Come to Denote 'Jew'? — 75**
- 6 **Biblical Language in Mishnaic Texts — 81**
 - 6.1 Introductory comments — 81
 - 6.2 Relationship of the Mishna to Biblical Hebrew — 82
 - 6.3 Substantive changes due to biblical influence — 86
 - 6.3.1 בין האולם ולמזבח — 86
 - 6.3.2 הזורע וההורש והקוצר — 89
 - 6.4 Concluding comment — 93
- 7 **יְצִיְתָה אֵל יִכְבֵּד לְבָהּ: Regarding One Sentence from the Letter to Pelatyahu — 95**
- 8 **The verse שְׁמַע יִשְׂרָאֵל ('Hear, O Israel') in Greek transcription on an ancient amulet — 103**
 - 8.1 The text — 104
 - 8.2 Linguistic comments — 104
 - 8.3 Summary — 108
- B **Qumran Hebrew — 109**
- 9 **A Few Remarks on Mishnaic Hebrew and Aramaic in Qumran Hebrew — 111**
 - 9.1 Mishnaic Hebrew and Qumran Hebrew — 111
 - 9.1.1 Example 1 — 111
 - 9.1.2 Example 2 — 113
 - 9.2 Aramaic at Qumran — 114
 - 9.2.1 Example 1 — 115
 - 9.2.2 Example 2 — 116
 - 9.3 Summary — 118
- 10 **On Several Linguistic Features of Qumran Hebrew — 119**
 - 10.1 ריקמה — 119
 - 10.2 מאחד — 127
 - 10.3 עם החביב — 129
 - 10.4 התקיים — 131

10.4.1	קם = התקיים —	131
10.4.2	התקומם = התקיים —	135
10.5	Concluding remarks —	137
11	Qumran Hebrew Between Biblical and Mishnaic Hebrews: A Morphological Study —	139
11.1	Introductory Comments —	139
11.2	Third-person Pronominal Suffixes on Plural Nouns with the Ending -ות —	140
11.2.1	Biblical Hebrew —	140
11.2.1.1	Distribution patterns in some biblical books —	142
11.2.2.1	Analysis of one late biblical text —	142
11.2.2	Mishnaic Hebrew —	143
11.3	A note on the Samaritan Pentateuch —	145
11.4	QH and Ben Sira —	146
11.5	Summary of the findings within Hebrew —	149
11.6	Concluding comments —	150
12	Mistaken Repetitions or Double Readings? —	153
12.1	The Data and the Interpretations Current in the Scholarly Literature —	153
12.2	A Proposal for a New Explanation of the Phenomenon —	156
12.3	Conclusion —	164
13	Two Issues in Qumran Hebrew: Synchronic and Diachronic Perspectives —	165
13.1	Introductory Comments —	165
13.2	מבוא/מבוי (מבואי) —	167
13.3	העשה (העשיא) and עשה —	174
13.4	Concluding Comments —	179
14	Grammatical and Lexicographic Notes on a Qumran Fragment (4Q374 ii) —	181
14.1	Introductory Remarks —	181
14.2	ארץ חמדות כל הארצות —	181
14.3	מחיגה —	187
14.4	Conclusion —	195
15	כיון הצלמים / כיניי הצלמים —	197
15.1	Introductory Remarks —	197

- 15.2 A biblical expression in the Damascus Covenant and its pesher — **198**
- 15.3 Concluding Statements — **205**
- 16 The Patterns *Pe'ila* and *Pi'ul* in Qumran Hebrew — 207**
 - 16.1 Introductory Comments — **207**
 - 16.2 Specifics and Generalities in the relationship of Qumran Hebrew to Mishnaic Hebrew — **210**
 - 16.3 The Pattern *Pe'ila* — **211**
 - 16.4 The Pattern *Pi'ul* — **217**
 - 16.5 Concluding Remarks — **223**

C. Mishnaic Hebrew and Aramaic — 227

- 17 Mishnaic Hebrew: An Introductory Survey — 229**
 - 17.1 Mishnaic Hebrew and Rabbinic literature — **229**
 - 17.2 The Origin of Mishnaic Hebrew — **231**
 - 17.3 Biblical Hebrew and Mishnaic Hebrew — **232**
 - 17.3.1 Common and Contrasting Features — **232**
 - 17.3.2 Diachronic Differences — **233**
 - 17.3.3 Dialectal differences — **234**
 - 17.3.4 Difference of Tradition — **236**
 - 17.3.5 Literary Influence of Biblical Hebrew upon Mishnaic Hebrew — **237**
 - 17.4 Unity and Diversity in Mishnaic Hebrew — **239**
 - 17.4.1 The assumption of uniformity re-examined — **239**
 - 17.4.2 Contrasts between the language of the Tannaim and the language of the Amoraim — **240**
 - 17.4.3 Mishnaic Hebrew and its different dialects — **241**
 - 17.4.4 Linguistic differences within the Mishnah — **243**
 - 17.4.5 Editions and manuscripts — **244**
 - 17.4.6 Linguistic types in the manuscripts of the Mishnah — **246**
 - 17.4.7 Special traditions — **247**
 - 17.4.8 Written and Oral Traditions — **248**
 - 17.5 Mishnaic Hebrew and Other Languages — **249**
 - 17.5.1 The situation of multi-lingualism — **249**
 - 17.5.2 Mishnaic Hebrew and Aramaic — **250**
 - 17.5.3 Borrowings from Greek and Latin — **253**
 - 17.6 Mishnaic Hebrew from indirect sources — **254**
 - 17.6.1 Direct and indirect sources — **254**

17.6.2	Documents from the Judean Desert —	256
17.6.3	The Samaritan tradition —	257
17.6.4	Greek and Latin Transcriptions —	259
17.6.5	The language of Liturgy and the Piyyut —	260
17.7	Conclusion —	260
18	The Study of Mishnaic Hebrew Grammar Based on Written Sources: Achievements, Problems, and Tasks —	263
18.1	Introductory Remarks —	263
18.2	Research and Achievements —	264
18.2.1	Description of Mishnaic Hebrew Studies —	264
18.2.2	Some Central Questions in the Study of Mishnaic Hebrew —	264
18.2.3	Results of Mishnaic Hebrew Research —	272
18.2.4	Unity of Mishnaic Hebrew —	275
18.3	Problems and Tasks —	280
18.3.1	Investigations of Reliable Manuscripts and other Manuscripts —	280
18.3.1	Strata versus Traditions —	282
18.3.3	Reliable Traditions and Scribal Corrections —	284
18.3.4	Expanding the Fields of Research —	285
18.3.4.1	Investigation of the Different Periods of Mishnaic Hebrew —	285
18.3.4.2	Investigation of Traditions and Other Manuscripts —	286
18.3.4.3	Investigation of Traditions and Examination of General Grammatical Topics —	287
18.3.4.5	Proportions between Research Fields —	288
18.3.5	Preparing a New Grammar of Mishnaic Hebrew —	289
18.4	Concluding Remarks —	290
19	The Different Traditions of Mishnaic Hebrew —	293
19.1	Introduction —	293
19.2	The Division of Mishnaic Hebrew into Different Traditions —	294
19.3	The Western tradition vis-à-vis the Eastern tradition within the Palestinian branch —	296
19.4	The Palestinian branch vis-à-vis the Babylonian branch —	298
19.5	Comments on the Proposed Divisions —	300
19.6	The Western and Eastern traditions of the Palestinian branch —	304
19.6.1	Gemination of <i>rēš</i> —	304
19.6.2	The relative <i>šîn</i> with <i>šawa</i> —	306

19.6.3	The realization of the short vowel [u] —	306
19.6.4	The Final Vowel in the <i>Qatt</i> and Related Noun Patterns —	309
19.6.5	The Definite Article with <i>segol</i> before 'aleph with <i>qameṣ</i> —	309
19.6.6	Noun Pattern <i>po'lān/pa'lān</i> —	310
19.6.6.1	צָפָרְן/צִפְרֶן —	312
19.6.6.2	The plural אֶחָיוֹת/אֶחָיוֹת —	311
19.7	The Nature of the Differences between the Western and Eastern Traditions —	312
19.8	The Historical Background of the Different Traditions of the Western Branch —	313
19.9	The Palestinian Branch and the Babylonian Branch —	317
19.10	Background of the Linguistic Differences between the Two Branches —	318
19.11	Conclusion —	325
20	The System of <i>binyanim</i> in Mishnaic Hebrew (A Morphological Study) —	329
20.1	The <i>binyanim</i> in general —	329
20.2	Comments on the common <i>binyanim</i> —	330
20.3	Comments on the uncommon <i>binyanim</i> —	332
20.3.1	<i>Pu'al</i> —	332
20.3.2	<i>Nuf'al</i> —	335
20.3.3	<i>Nippa'al</i> —	339
20.3.4	<i>Pē'el</i> (<i>pā''ēl</i>), <i>po'al</i> (<i>mafo''āl</i>), <i>niṭpā''al</i> —	341
20.3.5	<i>Pē'el</i> —	342
20.3.6	<i>Pō'al</i> —	344
20.3.7	<i>Niṭpā'al</i> —	344
20.4	Comments on these three <i>binyanim</i> —	345
20.4.1	<i>Po'el</i> , <i>Niṭpo'el</i> —	348
20.4.2	<i>Po'el</i> —	349
20.4.3	<i>Niṭpō'al</i> —	349
20.4.4	<i>Niṭṭāp'al</i> —	352
20.5	Other <i>binyanim</i> ? —	354
20.6	Conclusion —	354
21	The Formation of the <i>Nif'al</i> III-<i>yod</i> Participle in Mishnaic Hebrew —	359
21.1	The Readings Traditions in the Bible —	359
21.2	The Mishnaic Hebrew Traditions that have been Studied —	360
21.3	Other Traditions of Mishnaic Hebrew —	361

- 21.4 MS Antonin — 362
- 21.5 MS Parma B — 362
- 21.6 MS Kaufmann, MS Paris, and the Livorno Edition — 364
- 21.7 Summary — 368
- 21.8 Appendix — 372

- 22 **Comments on the Morphology of Nouns in Mishnaic Hebrew: Nouns Attested and Unattested in Biblical Hebrew — 375**
 - 22.1 Introduction — 375
 - 22.2 Nouns Attested in BH — 376
 - 22.3 Nouns Not in BH — 380
 - 22.4 Summary — 381

- 23 **Mishnaic Hebrew and Biblical Hebrew — 383**
 - 23.1 Introductory Remarks — 383
 - 23.2 Rabbinic Hebrew vis-à-vis Biblical Hebrew in Nominal Morphology — 386
 - 23.2.1 Nouns borrowed from the Bible — 387
 - 23.2.2 Nouns Common to the Languages of the Bible and the Mishnah — 390
 - 23.3 Conclusion — 392

- 24 **On the Language of the Beit 'Amar Papyrus — 395**
 - 24.1 Preliminary Notes — 395
 - 24.2 On the General Nature of the Language in the Document — 396
 - 24.3 Orthography — 397
 - 24.4 Orthography and phonology — 399
 - 24.5 Minor items in Configuration and Syntax — 404
 - 24.6 Concluding note — 405

- 25 **From Oral Transmission to Written Transmission (Concerning the meaning of some orthographic forms in the manuscripts of the Mishnah and of Rabbinic Literature) — 407**
 - 25.1 Introductory Comments — 407
 - 25.2 Unusual orthographic forms and their meanings — 408
 - 25.2.1 רובע עצמות/רובע עצמות — a quarter-*qab* of bones — 408
 - 25.2.2 בָּאָת/בָּאָה — has arisen — 408
 - 25.2.3 עֵינִיב/עֵינִי — 409
 - 25.2.4 הִיּוֹת/לֵהִיּוֹת — 411

25.3 Additions — 413

25.3.1 לָ > לֵּ, as in חלה > וקוצה לה חלה — **413**

25.3.2 לָ > לֵּא — **415**

25.3.3 The spelling of short words — **416**

25.4 Summary — **416**

Bibliography — 419

Indexes — 437