

Contents

1	Domain Boundary Engineering in Ferroic and Multiferroic Materials: A Simple Introduction	1
	Ekhard K.H. Salje and Jason C. Lashley	
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Multiferroic Domain Boundaries	2
1.3	Highly Conducting Interfaces	7
1.4	The Dynamics of Domain Movement and Ferroic Switching.....	9
1.5	Conclusions	15
	References	16
2	Phase Diagrams of Conventional and Inverse Functional Magnetic Heusler Alloys: New Theoretical and Experimental Investigations	19
	P. Entel, M.E. Gruner, A. Hucht, A. Dannenberg, M. Siewert, H.C. Herper, T. Kakeshita, T. Fukuda, V.V. Sokolovskiy, and V.D. Buchelnikov	
2.1	Introduction and Computational	20
2.2	Crystal Structures of Half- and Full-Heusler alloys	21
2.3	Phase Diagrams of $\text{Ni}_2\text{Mn}_{1+x}\text{Z}_{1-x}$ ($\text{Z} = \text{Ga, In, Sn, Sb}$) Heusler alloys	25
2.4	Phase Diagrams of $\text{Ni}_{2+x}\text{Mn}_{1-x}\text{Z}$ ($\text{Z} = \text{Ga, In, Sn, Sb}$) Heusler alloys	30
2.5	Phase Diagrams of $\text{Co}_2\text{Ni}_{1-x}\text{Z}_{1+x}$ ($\text{Z} = \text{Ga, Zn}$) Heusler alloys	33
2.6	Conclusions and Future Aspects of Magnetic Heusler alloys	41
	References	43

3	Ni–Mn–X Heusler Materials	49
	Ryosuke Kainuma and Rie Y. Umetsu	
3.1	Introduction	49
3.2	Atomic Ordering and Magnetic Properties in $\text{Ni}_2\text{Mn}(\text{Ga}_x\text{Al}_{1-x})$ Alloys	50
3.2.1	Atomic Ordering	51
3.2.2	Magnetic Properties	52
3.3	Magnetic Properties in Off-Stoichiometric $\text{Ni}_2\text{Mn}_{1+y}\text{In}_{1-y}$ Alloys	55
3.4	Martensitic Transformation and Magnetic Properties in NiMnIn Alloy	58
3.5	Concluding Remarks	62
	References	63
4	Magnetic Interactions Governing the Inverse Magnetocaloric Effect in Martensitic Ni–Mn–Based Shape-memory Alloys	67
	S. Aksoy, M. Acet, T. Krenke, E.F. Wassermann, M. Gruner, P. Entel, L. Mañosa, A. Planes, and P.P. Deen	
4.1	Introduction	68
4.2	The Inverse Magnetocaloric Effect Around a Structural Transitions in a Ferromagnetic System	68
4.2.1	Conventional and Inverse Magnetocaloric Effects in $\text{Ni}_{50}\text{Mn}_{34}\text{In}_{16}$	70
4.2.2	Magnetic Coupling in Ni–Mn–Based Martensitic Heusler Alloys	71
4.2.3	Magnetic Exchange Constants in Ni–Mn–Based Martensitic Heusler Alloys	74
4.3	Conclusion	75
	References	76
5	Magnetic Field-Induced Strain in Ferromagnetic Shape Memory Alloys Fe-31.2Pd, Fe₃Pt, and Ni₂MnGa	79
	Takashi Fukuda and Tomoyuki Kakeshita	
5.1	Introduction	79
5.2	Martensitic Transformation in Fe-31.2Pd, Fe ₃ Pt, and Ni ₂ MnGa	81
5.3	Magnetic Field-Induced Strain in Fe-31.2Pd, Fe ₃ Pt, and Ni ₂ MnGa	82
5.4	Condition for Rearrangement of Martensite Variants by Magnetic Field	86
5.5	Origin of Martensitic Transformation in Fe ₃ Pt	90
5.6	Summary	93
	References	93

6	Soft Electronic Matter: Inhomogeneous Phases in Strongly Correlated Condensed Matter.....	95
	Peter B. Littlewood	
6.1	Introduction.....	95
6.2	A Microscopic View	96
6.3	Example 1: La_2NiO_4	99
6.4	Example 2: Colossal Magnetoresistance in Manganites.....	100
6.4.1	The Basics: Double Exchange and Jahn–Teller	100
6.4.2	Competing and Cooperating Phases in Manganites.....	103
6.4.3	Ginzburg–Landau Theory for Manganites	105
6.5	Example 3: Superconductivity and Magnetism in CeCoIn_5	108
6.6	Concluding Remarks	110
	References.....	110
7	Defects in Ferroelectrics	113
	Wenwu Cao	
7.1	Introduction.....	113
7.2	Vacancies in Perovskite Ferroelectric Materials	115
7.3	Doping of Aliovalent Defects.....	117
7.4	Defects and Dielectric Properties.....	119
7.5	Grain Boundary and Positive Temperature Coefficient Resistor ...	122
7.6	Domain Walls as a Type of Mobile Defects.....	125
7.7	Size Effects and Surface in Ferroelectric Materials	129
7.8	Summary.....	131
	References.....	132
8	High-Resolution Visualization Techniques: Structural Aspects.....	135
	D. Schryvers and S. Van Aert	
8.1	Earlier Results on Tweed Patterns in Ni–Al	136
8.2	Matrix Deformation and Depletion from Precipitation in Ni–Ti ...	137
8.3	Minimal Strain at Austenite – Martensite Interface	140
8.4	Internal Strain Control in Ni–Ti Micro-Wires	142
8.5	Strain Effects in Metallic Nano-beams.....	142
8.6	Future Prospects.....	144
	References.....	148
9	High-Resolution Visualizing Techniques: Magnetic Aspects	151
	Yasukazu Murakami	
9.1	Introduction.....	151
9.2	Magnetic Imaging by TEM	152
9.2.1	Lorentz Microscopy	153
9.2.2	Electron Holography	154
9.2.3	Instrumentation for Magnetic Domain Observations	156
9.3	Study of Magnetic Microstructure in Colossal Magnetoresistive Manganite	157
9.3.1	Ferromagnetic Domain Nucleation and Growth	158

9.3.2	Determination of Magnetic Parameters of a Nanoscale Region.....	162
9.4	Magnetic Imaging of Ferromagnetic Shape-Memory Alloys	164
9.4.1	Impact of APBs on the Local Magnetization Distribution	165
9.4.2	Magnetic Pattern Formation Triggered by Premartensitic Lattice Anomaly	169
9.5	Concluding Remarks	172
	References.....	173
10	Understanding Glassy Phenomena in Materials	177
	David Sherrington	
10.1	Introduction.....	177
10.2	Spin Glasses: A Brief Review	178
10.3	Martensites	181
10.4	Relaxors.....	188
10.5	Models, Simulations and Analysis	193
10.6	Conclusion.....	195
	References.....	197
11	Strain Glass and Strain Glass Transition	201
	Xiaobing Ren	
11.1	Disorder–Order and Disorder–Glass Transition in Nature: Anticipation of a Strain Glass Transition and Strain Glass	201
11.2	Phase Diagram of Strain Glass: Crossover from LRO to Glass Due to Point Defects.....	204
11.3	Signatures of Strain Glass and Analogy with Other Glasses	207
11.4	Novel Properties of Strain Glass.....	211
11.5	Origin of Strain Glass and Theoretical Modeling/Simulations.....	214
11.6	Strain Glass as a Solution to Several Long-Standing Puzzles About Martensite	219
11.7	Summary.....	223
	References.....	223
12	Precursor Nanoscale Textures in Ferroelastic Martensites	227
	Pol Lloveras, Teresa Castán, Antoni Planes, and Avadh Saxena	
12.1	Introduction.....	227
12.2	Structural Precursor Textures in Cubic Ferroelastics	230
12.2.1	Tweed Textures	230
12.2.2	Effect of Elastic Anisotropy on the Morphology of Structural Precursor Nanostructures	232
12.3	Phenomenological Modeling	235

12.4	Numerical Simulation Results	237
12.4.1	Effect of the Elastic Anisotropy on Structural Precursors: From Cross-Hatched to Mottled Morphology	238
12.4.2	Effect of the Disorder: Frozen Glass State	240
12.4.3	Thermomechanical Behaviour	242
12.5	Conclusions.....	243
	References.....	244
13	Metastability, Hysteresis, Avalanches, and Acoustic Emission: Martensitic Transitions in Functional Materials	249
	Martin-Luc Rosinberg and Eduard Vives	
13.1	Introduction.....	249
13.2	What Can We Learn from Simple Models?	251
13.2.1	Relationship Between Hysteresis and the Distribution of Metastable States	252
13.2.2	Influence of the Driving Mechanism and the Effect of Long-Range Forces	256
13.3	What Can We Learn from Acoustic Emission Detection?	258
13.3.1	Pulse-Counting Technique	259
13.3.1.1	Transition Temperature	260
13.3.1.2	Athermal and Adiabatic Character of the Transition.....	260
13.3.1.3	Learning	261
13.3.1.4	Dependence on the Driving Mechanism.....	262
13.3.1.5	Correlation with Calorimetry.....	263
13.3.2	Statistical Analysis of Single Events	264
13.3.2.1	Exponent Universality Classes	265
13.3.2.2	Learning Process	266
13.3.2.3	Influence of the Driving Mechanism.....	268
13.3.3	Future Trends for the AE Technique in the Study of Structural Transitions.....	269
13.4	Concluding Remarks	269
	References.....	270
14	Entropy-Driven Conformations Controlling DNA Functions	273
	A.R. Bishop, K.Ø. Rasmussen, A. Usheva, and Boian S. Alexandrov	
14.1	Introduction.....	274
14.2	Transcription Initiation, Transcriptional Start Sites, and DNA Breathing Dynamics	275
14.3	DNA Repair	283
14.4	Bioinformatics and DNA Breathing Dynamics	286
14.5	Conclusions.....	288
	References.....	289

15 Conclusion and Outlook 293
 Per-Anker Lindgård
 15.1 Outlook 299
 References..... 300

Index..... 303